

Data Center Rack Grounding Wire Size



Overview

This guide is for electricians, electrical engineers, facility teams, estimators, and advanced DIY readers who use the wire gauge calculator to sanity-check rack circuits.

Key Takeaways

For typical data center racks, a 6 AWG copper conductor is recommended for bonding jumpers, while the main ground ring should use a minimum of 4/0 AWG bare copper wire. Equipment Grounding Conductor (EGC) SizingThe grounding wire connecting a server rack to the data center grounding system must provide a low-impedance path for fault currents, ensuring that overcurrent protection devices trip quickly during faults. According to the NEC Table 250.

122, the size of the EGC is determined by the rating of the overcurrent protection device (OCPD) protecting the circuit. For example: For branch circuits up to 60 A, a 10 AWG copper EGC is typically sufficient. For higher-rated circuits, such as 100 A or more, 6 AWG copper is commonly used.

Aluminum conductors require one size larger than copper due to lower conductivity.

EG

Cs should be installed within the same raceway or cable as the circuit conductors to minimize impedance and ensure effective fault clearing.



Bonding Jumpers and Rack Connections

Each rack or cabinet should be individually bonded to the data center's bonding network rather than in series. For typical server racks: Bonding jumpers connecting the rack frame to the bonding grid or Mesh-BN should be 6 AWG copper, with lengths kept under 600 mm to reduce resistance and interference. All interconnections in the bonding grid should be welded or securely fastened to maintain a stable, low-resistance path.

Ground Ring and Main Grounding System

The ground ring, which ties the entire data center infrastructure together, should use a bare copper conductor of at least 4/0 AWG. This ensures a robust grounding system capable of handling large fault currents and maintaining uniform electrical potential across the facility.

Additional Considerations

Ensure all racks, PDUs, and metallic enclosures are properly bonded to prevent electrostatic discharge (ESD) and protect sensitive IT equipment. Verify that the grounding system complies with NEC Article 250 and any local electrical codes. Use copper conductors where possible for superior conductivity and durability, especially in high-density data centers.

By following these guidelines, data center racks will have a safe, code-compliant grounding system that protects personnel and equipment while maintaining reliable operation.

Article Content

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How to Ground a Server Rack | Requirements of Data Cabinet Earthing

The Importance of Bonding Server CabinetsData Cabinet Earthing RequirementsWhat Is The Grounding Point on A Server Rack?How to Ground A Server Rack – StagesTo ground a server rack, identify the grounding point, which is typically a metal stud or terminal on the rack's frame or chassis. This earthing point serves as a common reference for earthing various components within the rack, including servers, switches, power supplies, and other devices. By connecting these components to the grounding point, an...See more on sysracks northernlink

Comprehensive Guide to Data Center Bonding and Grounding

Material: Use a bare copper wire with a minimum size of 4/0 AWG. Buried Depth: Bury the ground ring at least 800mm deep to protect it from external environmental factors.

Guide to Server Rack Grounding for Safe Rack Grounding

Follow the guidelines below to achieve proper grounding for your server rack. Finding the appropriate grounding point is critical for ensuring

How to ground a server rack?

This article will delve into the principles of grounding, accepted methodologies, and best practices for effectively grounding server racks within a data center environment.

How To Properly Ground Your Server Rack

Proper grounding of your server rack is essential for safety and performance. Follow these tips and tricks to ensure your server rack is properly

Ground Wire Size Chart NEC 2026: Complete Grounding Guide

This comprehensive guide will walk you through everything you need to know about grounding conductor sizing, from basic NEC requirements to practical applications in residential,

Solved: Data Center Grounding

This helps data communication connections between racks and service demarcs, which typically use the frame ground of shielded cable, by isolating currents from power ground currents

Data Centre Cabinet Earthing Guide | PDF | Cable

2) Cabinets, frames and racks must be connected to the grounding network using separate bonding conductors not smaller than 4mm² for items under 21U or 16mm² for larger items.

Server rack grounding | Information by Electrical Professionals for ...

We bond server racks, data racks, overhead cable tray and other equipment in IT rooms with a #6 copper jumper. We even bond the floor (not a raised floor) which has a metal tape under

Guide to Server Rack Grounding for Safe Rack Grounding

Server Rack Grounding: Guide to Safe Rack Grounding. Learn server rack grounding requirements. Ground your server rack like a data center using a

How To Ground A Server Rack

Learn how to properly ground a server rack to ensure the safety and reliability of your server equipment. Step-by-step guide to minimize the risk of

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Server rack grounding | Information by Electrical Professionals for ...

Hi everyone, I need some advice in grounding service rack. if I am pulling a ground wire from panel that is approximately 90 feet away from the ground busbar, do I use #6 or #1 cable?

DATA CENTER

The goals of the grounding system within a data center are to equalize electrical potentials and to create a low impedance path to ground. You want a grounding system that directs damaging currents away

grounding / Bonding for Racked equipment | Information by Electrical ...

In a data center containing equipment racks with servers, etc, it has always been my position to ground the rack, and bond the cases of all equipment to the rack using a suitable bonding

Indoor Grounding of Data Centers to IEC30129 and TIA607-E Standards

Abstract—The indoor grounding system at a data center has been an evolving discipline from its inception in the early days where almost all data centers had a raised floor construction. Today

How To Wire a Server and Network Rack | Tips & Best

Discover rack unit sizing, cable management, labeling, bonding, and grounding for optimal performance and reliability.

Solved: Data Center Grounding

I have a data center application where my client is asking me several questions about grounding (they state they have circulating ground currents and want an opinion about correct

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This document is for preliminary research. Verify specifications against current standards, product documentation and project requirements.

