

Testing Optical Cable Attenuation Instruments



Overview

Testing fiber optics requires special tools and instruments which must be chosen to be appropriate for the components or cable plants being tested.

Key Takeaways

Optical attenuation testing measures the signal loss in fiber optic cables to ensure network performance and compliance with design specifications.

Purpose of Attenuation Testing

Optical attenuation testing evaluates the total light loss in a fiber optic link, which is critical for verifying that the cable meets design requirements and maintains reliable data transmission over its service life. Excessive attenuation can result from absorption, scattering, or physical defects in the fiber, and it directly affects network performance. Key Testing Methods¹.

Optical Loss Test Set (OLTS) / Light Source and Power Meter (LSPM) Measures link attenuation by comparing transmitted and received optical power. Recommended to test at the operating wavelength of the network (e.g., 850 nm for multimode, 1310/1550 nm for single-mode). Can be performed unidirectionally or bidirectionally for more accurate results.

2.



Optical Time-

Domain Reflectometer (OTDR) Sends light pulses down the fiber and measures backscattered light to detect faults, splices, bends, and connector losses. Useful for long-distance cables and identifying specific events along the fiber length.

OTD

R testing complements OLTS but does not replace it, as OTDR results can vary depending on modal distribution and launch conditions. 3. Visual Fault Locator (VFL) Uses visible light to detect breaks, cracks, or tight bends in the fiber.

Best suited for short-distance verification and troubleshooting. 4.

Visual Inspection and Fiber Endface Analysis

Ensures clean, defect-free connectors before and after testing. Prevents measurement errors caused by contamination or scratches.

Testing Considerations

Modal distribution in multimode fibers affects attenuation measurements; higher-order modes experience more scattering and loss. Mechanical integrity is also critical; tensile stress and improper handling can increase attenuation over time. Acceptance criteria should match project specifications, not generic limits, to ensure long-term network reliability.

Recommended Standards TIA/EIA: North American standards for fiber optic system design, installation, and testing.

IE

C: International standards for fiber optic testing procedures and parameters.

IS

O: Quality management standards relevant to fiber optic testing.

Summary

Optical attenuation testing is essential for verifying fiber optic cable quality and network performance. A combination of OLTS/LSPM, OTDR, VFL, and visual inspection provides a comprehensive assessment. Testing should be performed at the network's operating wavelength, consider mechanical and modal factors, and comply with relevant industry standards to ensure reliable, long-term operation.

Article Content

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Table 1 summarizes the known attenuation measurement standards for installed optical fiber cabling, their test methods, and most importantly, when they should be used.

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required. This level of testing consists of link attenuation testing, link length, and a polarity check. The fiber optic link attenuation is tested using an optical loss test set (OLTS) or a light source and power

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Power-Measuring Instruments Instruments that measure in dB can be either optical power meters or optical loss test sets (OLTS). The optical power meter usually reads in dBm for power measurements

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Testing fiber optic components and cable plants requires making several measurements with the most common measurement parameters listed in the Table below. Optical power, required for measuring

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